**Supplementary Table 8. The country lists of DR-MOO in 2003**

**Underdeveloped (28):** Merged from ***Front 5*** (16 countries: Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Central African Republic, Guinea, Indonesia, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Madagascar, Nepal, Nigeria, Rwanda, Somalia, Tajikistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan), ***Front 6*** (10 countries: Afghanistan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Chad, Congo DRC, India, Mali, Myanmar, Pakistan, South Sudan), and ***Front 7*** (2 countries: Ethiopia, Niger)

**Developing (23):** the countries in ***Front 4*** (23 countries): Armenia, Bhutan, Bolivia, Cambodia, Cameroon, China, Comoros, Egypt, Eritrea, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Moldova, Mongolia, Mozambique, Papua New Guinea, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Vietnam, Yemen

**Emerging Economies (26)**: the countries in Front 3 (26 countries): Albania, Azerbaijan, Cabo Verde, Colombia, Ecuador, Gambia, Georgia, Haiti, Kiribati, Lithuania, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Palestinian Territory, Peru, Philippines, Romania, Slovenia, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Syria, Thailand, Togo, Turkiye, Turkmenistan, Zambia

**Mixed Developed and Emerging (42)**: the countries in Front 2 (42 countries): Belarus, Belize, Botswana, Canarias, Congo, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Fiji, France, Greece, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Hungary, Iran, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Liberia, Malaysia, Mexico, Micronesia, Morocco, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Poland, Portugal, Sao Tome and Principe, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Slovakia, South Korea, Spain, Tunisia, Ukraine, Vanuatu

**Developed (62):** the countries inFront 1 (62 countries): Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Azores, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Denmark, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Eswatini, Finland, Gabon, Germany, Grenada, Iceland, Iraq, Israel, Jamaica, Japan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lesotho, Libya, Luxembourg, Madeira, Montenegro, Netherlands, New Zealand, North Macedonia, Norway, Oman, Panama, Qatar, Russian Federation, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Singapore, South Africa, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, Zimbabwe